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### $\rightarrow$ Who We Are

The Innovators Educational Foundation (IEF) is a non-profit 501c3 organization, which hosts two events for solar car teams: Formula Sun Grand Prix, a track event, and the American Solar Challenge, a cross-country road event.

A core group of dedicated volunteers, mostly former competitors, provide the engine for IEF. They know first-hand the value of a hands-on, multidisciplinary, innovative project to the education experience. In addition to experiential learning, these solar car events promote energy efficiency and raise public awareness of the capabilities of solar power.

### $\rightarrow$ Get Involved

We appreciate your interest in the sport of solar car raycing! Whether you are interested in starting a team or providing financial support towards the next event, we want to hear from you. We would be happy to discuss opportunities with you, your school, or your company.

### $\rightarrow$ Contact Us

Innovators Educational Foundation PO Box 2368, Rolla, MO 65402 ief@americansolarchallenge.org

## #2 University of Michigan

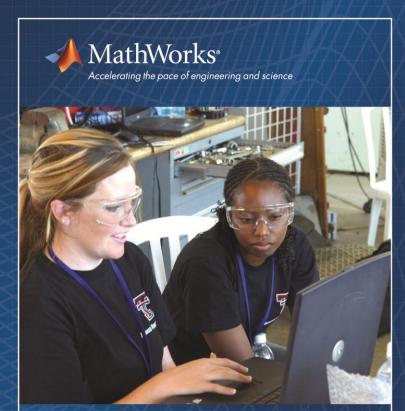
- #3 University of Kentucky
- #5 MIT
- #5 Illinois State University
- #9 Iowa State University
- #11 Northwestern University
- #13 Michigan State University
- #20 Western Michigan University
- #23 Texas Tech
- #28 New Paltz
- #32 Principia College
- #35 University of Minnesota
- #42 Missouri S&T
- #49 Georgia Tech
- #55 Polytechnique Montréal
- #254 University of California Berkeley
- #256 Oregon State University
- #505 University of New Mexico





w.americansolarchallenge org.

Rochester, NY Erie, PA Mansfield, OH Ann Arbor, MI Kalamazoo, MI Normal, IL Verona, WI La Crosse, WI St. Paul, MN



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### Illinois State University

Welcomes

The 2012 American Solar Challenge

#### **Sponsored By:**



With Special Thanks To: The Department of Physics, Facilities Management, Caterpillar Inc., and Parking and Transportation

### Welcome to the 2012 **American Solar Challenge!**

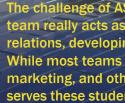
Covering 1600+ miles from New York to Minnesota powered by the sun, the American Solar Challenge (ASC) is a unique competition which promotes educational excellence and engineering creativity. Each team designs and builds a solar-powered vehicle within a set of regulations. These vehicles undergo a series of inspections as well as a track qualifier to prove their roadworthiness to participate in the cross-country event.



Once teams leave the start line in Rochester, NY on July 14, teams follow a pre-defined route, taking them across 8 states in 8 days to finish on July 21 in St. Paul, MN. The route is broken into a series of stages with mandatory stops along the way to interact with the public and media as well as checkin with event staff for timing purposes and updates.

Teams will face hilly terrain, normal traffic conditions, and unpredictable weather all while carefully managing their power. Winning this brain sport is a combination of a reliable car, efficient driving, and a good strategy. Meet the teams who are up for the challenge!

### More than just Engineering





............



The challenge of ASC begins long before the solar cars hit the road. A team really acts as a small business - attracting sponsors, managing public relations, developing and executing a two-year plan, and producing a solar car. While most teams have engineers, you will also find majors in business, marketing, and other fields. The solar car team multidisciplinary experience serves these students well as they graduate and prepare for their careers.

### $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ The 2012 Rayce Season

#### July 6-9 | Monticello Motor Club

After months of designing and building, teams arrive for scrutineering. For four days, the solar cars will undergo a series of inspections covering all aspects of the car: mechanical, electrical, body and sizing, and dynamic testing. Inspectors make sure the solar cars are built in alignment with the regulations and have all required safety features.

> Teams must successfully participate in Formula Sun Grand Prix (FSGP), a 3-day track race, where the most laps completed wins. For qualifying purposes, teams are required to complete a minimum number of laps. The tight turns test the car's stability and driver's skill. Only cars (and drivers) that prove reliable and safe on the track are permitted to participate in the ASC on-road event.

Scrutineering also tests the abilities of the drivers. All drivers must pass the egress test, which requires drivers to get out of the car unassisted in 10 seconds or less. Drivers are randomly selected to complete the dynamics tests, which are as much about testing the car's braking, turning, and stability as about testing the experience of the drivers. Teams must pass all stations prior to competing.

Raycing

July 14-21 | NY → MN

Qualifyina July 10-12 | Monticello Motor Club



7:00 AM

9:00 AM

The Next 9 Hours...

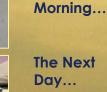
6:00 PM

8:00 PM

Until













The teams that make it into ASC have already completed quite a challenge. Crossing 8 states in 8 days will determine the winner by the team that completes the route in the lowest overall elapsed time. Teams rayce during the day from 9am – 6pm following a detailed route book with step-by-step directions. Each solar car is escorted by lead and chase vehicles that carry the other team members and equipment for roadside repairs.

For two hours in the morning and evening, teams are able to charge their batteries using the solar car's array. Teams angle the solar array toward the sun for maximum exposure. During these non-raycing hours, teams can perform maintenance on the car, check the weather, determine their strategy for the next day, and hopefully get some sleep!



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- Batteries are released from impound and morning charge time begins.
- Wait for the green flag to drop. Teams are released in 1-minute intervals.

Drive.

As needed, stop to charge, fix a flat, or change drivers. Then get back to driving. There is no lunch break.

Arrive at a Checkpoint. The team jumps out of the support vehicles and points the solar array towards the sun. Drivers of support vehicles go off to find the nearest fuel station. Observers are swapped, route updates are given, and the public gathers around to see the cars. After staying the allotted time, the solar car is off again.

9-hours after the green flag, the raycing day ends and evening charging time begins. Teams have a 45-minute grace period to find a safe place to stop.

Battery are impounded with the observer and cannot be touched until battery release the next day.

- Work on the solar car (minus batteries), find lodging, eat dinner, check the weather forecast, get ready for the next day, and hopefully get some sleep.
- Much the same schedule as above, except that the solar cars reach a stage stop where all teams will meet together for stage awards and camaraderie. A stage stop is an extended Checkpoint where teams will not depart on the next stage of the route until the following morning.

Living the ASC Life  $\leftarrow \leftarrow \leftarrow$ 

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### $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ www.americansolarchallenge.org



 $\rightarrow \rightarrow 8$  states

### St. Paul, MN 8 DAYS La Crosse, WI **ALL SOLAR** Verona, WI START → Rochester, NY Sat, Jul 14 @ Rochester Institute of Technology STAGE POINT → Erie, PA Sat-Sun, Jul 14-15 @ Tom Ridge Environmental Center Kalamazoo, MI CHECKPOINT → Mansfield, OH Sun, Jul 15 @ The Ohio State University at Mansfield STAGE POINT → Ann Arbor, MI Mon, Jul 16 @ University of Michigan Tue, Jul 17 @ Black & Veatch CHECKPOINT -> Kalamazoo, MI Tue, Jul 17 @ Western Michigan University Normal, IL STAGE POINT → Normal, IL Wed-Thu, Jul 18-19 @ Illinois State University CHECKPOINT → Verong, WI Thu, Jul 19 @ Reddan Soccer Park

**INNOVATORS EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION** thanks the following SPONSORS and STAGE/CHECKPOINT HOSTS





STAGE POINT → La Crosse, WI Fri-Sat, Jul 20-21 @ Western Technical College

FINISH → St. Paul, MN Sat, Jul 21 @ Minnesota State Capitol





FINISH ←





**BLACK & VEATCH** 

Tom Ridge **Environmental Center PRESQUE ISLE** 



Ann Arbor, MI

Mansfield, OH

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SCRUTINEERING → Fri-Mon, Jul 6-9 FORMULA SUN GRAND PRIX → Tue-Thu, Jul 10-12 @ Monticello Motor Club, Monticello, NY

START ←

**Rochester**, NY

Erie, PA

**UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN** 





Caterpillar | Missouri S&T

### $\rightarrow$ MEET THE TEAMS

### **University of Michigan**

#### **#2 Quantum**

Weight	145 kg	
Array	SunPower, 1400 W	
<b>Batteries</b>	Li Ion, 5.0 kWh	
Motor	CSIRO	
Wheels	3 AI 16"	
Chassis	Carbon Fiber Monocoque	

onitionally of Montaony		
#3 Gato del Sol IV		
Weight	204 kg	
Array	Emcore, 1500 W	
<b>Batteries</b>	LiFePO4, 3.7 kWh	
Motor	NGM	
Wheels	Wheels 3 Custom AI 7050 Alloy	
Chassis	Al Tubular Space Frame	

University of Kentucky

### MIT

#4 Chopper del Sol	
Weight	158 kg
Array	SunPower, 1300 W
<b>Batteries</b>	Li Ion, 4.8 kWh
Motor	NGM SCM150
Wheels	3 GH Craft CF Composite 16"
Chassis	4130 Steel Tubing

#### **Illinois State University #5 Mercury 4** Weight 204 kg SunPower, 1300 W Array NiMH, 3.8 kWh **Batteries** Motor Powertec 11 HP AC motor Wheels 3 Bridgestone Ecopia ep80

4130 Steel Tubing

### **Iowa State University #9 PrISUm 11**

220 k
SunPo
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NuGe
3 Cus
Al Tub





#### **Michigan State University #13 Archidamus I**

Weight	275 kg
Array	Evergreen Solar, 1173 W
Batteries	Lead Acid, 4.1 kWh
Motor	NGM SCM150
Wheels	3 Ecopia EP80
Chassis	Steel Tubing

#### **Western Michigan** #20 Sunseeker 12

Weight	275 kg
Array	SunPower, 1200 W
Batteries	Li Polymer, 4.4 kWh
Motor	CSIRO
Wheels	3 GH Craft Carbon Fiber 14"
Chassis	Carbon Fiber Monocoque

### **Texas Tech** #23 Raider 1

Weight	283 kg
Array	Evergreen, 1000 W
<b>Batteries</b>	LiFePO4, 2.9 kWH
Motor	NuGen SCM 150
Wheels	3 AI 14"
Chassis	Al Tubular Space Frame

Chassis



Chassis



#### **New Paltz** #28 SunHawk III Weight 225 kg Array SunPower, 1267 W Batteries LiFePO4, 3.7 kWH Motor Enertrac MHM-602/604 Wheels 3 NGM (front), spoke (rear)

Al Tubular Space Frame

### **Principia College** #32 Ra 7s

Weight	160 kg
Array	SunPower, 1000 W
<b>Batteries</b>	Li Polymer, 4 kWh
Motor	NuGen SCM 150
Wheels	3 AI 14"
Chassis	Al Tubular Space Frame

#### → How do solar cars work?

Solar cars are very similar to electric vehicles, except that they utilize energy straight from the sun as opposed to a battery charger. Solar cells on the car convert sunlight into electricity, which in turn powers an electric motor.

### → Why do they look so different?

Conventional passenger cars spend more than 85% of their energy overcoming air resistance, known as aerodynamic drag. Solar cars are designed to minimize the energy lost to drag, resulting in some unique shapes

> → How fast can they go? Teams must obey posted speed limits, and regulations limit them to 65 mph. During testing, solar cars have been clocked at over 100 mph

#### Though teams are required to provide driver ventilation, these are racing vehicles. Air conditioning, power windows, and other creature comforts would only consume electricity without improving the car's performance.

Solar cars carry batteries that can be charged using the solar cells. When facing clouds or needing extra power, the car uses this stored energy.

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,

- ower, 1200 W 3.5 kWh en SCM 150 stom 7050-T7451 AI 14"
- Al Tubular Space Frame

### **Northwestern University**

#11 SC6	
Weight	170 kg
Array	SunPower, 1337 W
<b>Batteries</b>	Li Ion, 4.4 kWh
Motor	NGM SCM-150-08
Wheels	3 GH Craft Carbon Fiber 14"
Chassis	Carbon Fiber Monocoque



### **University of Minnesota #35 Centaurus III**

Weight	180 kg
Array	SunPower, 1325 W
<b>Batteries</b>	Li Ion, 4.9 kWh
Motor	NGM or Custom
Wheels	3 Custom 16"
Chassis	Fiberlam Panel

### ← SOLAR CAR FAQs

### Do solar cars have engines?

Instead of an internal combustion engine, most cars use a small electric motor mounted inside one of the wheels. Motor efficiency is typically over 90%.

#### $\rightarrow$ Can I buy a solar car?

These solar cars are built specifically for these events and are not suitable for the general public. However, there are several hybrid electric and alternative fuel vehicles on the market and in use today.

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### $\rightarrow$ MEET THE TEAMS

#### **Missouri S&T**

<b>#42 Solar</b>	Miner VIII
Walada di	071.7

Weight	137 kg
Array	SunPower
<b>Batteries</b>	Li Ion Polymer, 3.7 kWh
Motor	NuGen Hub Motor
Wheels	3 NuGen Al 19"
Chassis	4130 Chromoly Steel

Georgia Tech				
<b>#49 The</b>	Endeavor			
Weight	230 kg			
Array	Suniva, Inc.			
Batteries	LiFePO4, 2.9 kWh			
Motor	NGM SCM150			
Wheels	3 NGM Aluminum 15"			
Chassis	4130 Steel Space Frame			

Polytechnique Montréal				
#55 Est	#55 Esteban 🛛 🙀			
Weight	 230 kg			
Array	SunPower, 1326 W			
Batteries	LiMnNiCoO <sub>2</sub> , 3.2 kWh			
Motor	BionX, in-wheel			
Wheels	3 SAVA 16"			
Chassis	Carbon Fiber Monocoque			



#### **Univ of California Berkeley** #254 Impulse

#### **Oregon State University** #256 Phoenix

Weight	238 kg	Weight	200 kg
Array	SunPower, 1200 W	Array	SolarWorld, 1000 W
<b>Batteries</b>	Li Ion, 4.8 kWh	<b>Batteries</b>	LiFePO4, 4 kWh
Motor	NGM SCM-150	Motor	NGM SCM 120
Wheels	3 Dunlop Solarmax D850 16"	Wheels	3 Custom 14"
Chassis	4130 Steel Space Frame	Chassis	Titanium space frame

### **University of New Mexico**

#505 Lobo del Sol		
Weight	318 kg	
Array	Schott Solar, 1200 W	
Batteries	Lead Acid, 3.5 kWh	
Motor	Vectrix	
Wheels	3 Ecopia	
Chassis	Al Tubular Space Frame	



#### We are always interested in having new teams join our upcoming events. Following this event we will begin the planning for the 2013-2014 season.

- Interested in starting a team?
- Looking for a challenging competition?
- Seeking ways to get involved?

**Contact us at:** scinfo@americansolarchallenge.org

### Ζ 0 5 T

The Wilson Cup is the traveling trophy for the American Solar Challenge. The winning team gets to take home the Wilson Cup and display it until the next ASC. On the upper base, the five bands recognize the winners of the five Sunrayce events throughout the 1990s. The lower base recognizes American Solar Challenge winners since 2001.

The green shirts identify the officials, who perform a variety of roles from inspectors to stage/checkpoint crews to our route advance team and on-road EMTs. Many are also involved in the preparations prior to the event and reviewing the technical design reports submitted by the teams.

**Dan Bohachick Carlie Borders** Linda Bozarth **Brian Call Mike Calvelage Alain Chuzel Tyler Coffey** Lucas Day **Steve Day Dan Eberle** 

### WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

### Sunseeker Solar Car Team

- SUNRAYCING SINCE 1990
- PARTICIPANT IN ALL 10 AMERICAN SOLAR CHALLENGE EVENTS
- HOST SCHOOL FOR JULY 17 CHECKPO

See you in Kalamazoo!

### In Appreciation of our Volunteers $\leftarrow \leftarrow \leftarrow$

ASC 2012 would not be possible without our dedicated volunteers. Many come back every year to continue making these events possible.

#### $\rightarrow$ Rayce Officials

**CaityIn Eberle Gage Eberle** Hannah Eberle **Madison Eberle** Mark Eudaly **Sue Eudaly Paul Hirtz** Landon Hirtz **Rochelle Jarrett** Wade Johanns



Sam Lenius **Gail Lueck Steve McMullen Marie McMullen Bernie Neidert Dick Roberto Adem Rudin Andrew Rutgers Greg Thompson** 

#### → Observers

Wearing orange shirts, observers spend a week on the road living and traveling with the teams. Their role is to ride in the chase vehicle, monitor the solar car's progress, and ensure batteries are impounded each night. Observers are the eyes and ears for the officials and get to experience first-hand the hospitality of the teams.

> Susan Chiu **Ted Correll Rita Crocker Chloe Gibbons Kila Henry Chris Mattingly Bill Mayberry Robert Rieffel**

**Oliver Romero Rios Allen Rues Dan Saulsberry Oliver Schwallenstecker Bill Stillwell Amy Sunderlin Louise Werner Alexander Wolff**